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# String methods

<code>string.lower()</code>	makes the string lowercase
<code>string.upper()</code>	makes the string uppercase
<code>string.title()</code>	makes the string titlecase
<code>string.strip()</code>	removes lead and trailing white spaces
<code>string.replace('old string', 'new string')</code>	replaces old string with new string
<code>string.split('delim')</code>	returns a list of substrings separated by the given delimiter

<code>string.split('delim')</code>	returns a list of substrings separated by the given delimiter
<code>string.join(list)</code>	opposite of split(), joins the elements in the given list together using the string
<code>string.startswith('some string')</code>	tests whether string begins with some string
<code>string.endswith('some string')</code>	tests whether string ends with some string
<code>string.isspace()</code>	tests whether string is a space

## Practice: Favorite song lyrics

- Create a new string variable with 2 lines from your favorite song
- Extract the first line from your variable
  - e.g. `lemonade_snippet[0:25]`
- Replace a word from your song with your favorite fruit and save as a new variable
  - e.g. `lemon_in = lemonade_snippet.replace("up", "lemon")`

# Slicing lists

Slice	Explanation	Output
<code>more_names[:2]</code>	Slice list up to 2nd item	<code>['Unity', 'Catherine']</code>
<code>more_names[2:]</code>	Slice from 2nd item to end of list	<code>['Thomas', 'William', 'Patrick', 'Mary Anne', 'Morris', 'Michael', 'Ellen', 'James']</code>
<code>more_names[::3]</code>	Slice from 0 to end of list, stepping by 3	<code>['Unity', 'William', 'Morris', 'James']</code>

# List methods

List Method	Explanation
<code>list.append(another_item)</code>	adds new item to end of list
<code>list.extend(another_list)</code>	adds items from another_list to list
<code>list.remove(item)</code>	removes first instance of item
<code>list.sort(reverse=False)</code>	sort the order of list
<code>list.reverse()</code>	reverses order of list

# Practice: Slicing lists and list methods

In a group of 4 - 5 people,

- Create a list of your first names
- Add my name into your list using a string method
  - Save this new list as a new variable
- Sort the new list in reverse alphabetical order
- Slice the 2 - 3 person name and save into a new variable

# For Loops

A basic for loop will consist of two lines:

- On the first line, you type the English word **for**, a new variable name for each item in the list, the English word **in**, the name of the list, and a colon (:)
- On the second line, you *indent* and write an instruction or “statement” to be completed for each item in the list

# For Loops

```
names = ['Mary Gallagher', 'John Sanin(?)', 'Anthony Clark', 'Margaret  
Farrell']
```

```
for name in names:
```

```
    print(name)
```



## For Loops - if/else, elif

```
ages = [28, 19, 60, 30, 45, 52, 57]
```

```
for age in ages:
```

```
    if age > 30:
```

```
        print("Person is more than 30 years old")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("Person is less than 30 years old")
```

## For Loops - if/else, elif

```
for age in ages:
```

```
    if age > 50:
```

```
        print("Person is more than 50 years old")
```

```
    elif 50 > age > 30:
```

```
        print("Person is more than 30 but less than 50 years old")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("Person is less than 30 years old")
```